

# COUNTY PROFILE: Fresno County, California

## US COUNTY PERFORMANCE

The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) at the University of Washington analyzed the performance of all 3,142 US counties or county-equivalents in terms of life expectancy at birth, mortality rates for select causes, alcohol use, smoking prevalence, obesity prevalence, and recommended physical activity using novel small area estimation techniques and the most up-to-date county-level information.

Explore more results using the interactive US Health Map data visualization (<http://vizhub.healthdata.org/subnational/usa>).

## FINDINGS: LIFE EXPECTANCY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 81.1          | 83.0       | 81.5     | 1139          | +4.1               |
| Male   | 76.4          | 78.6       | 76.7     | 1181          | +8.9               |

life expectancy at birth (years), 2014

Fig. 1: Female life expectancy, 2014

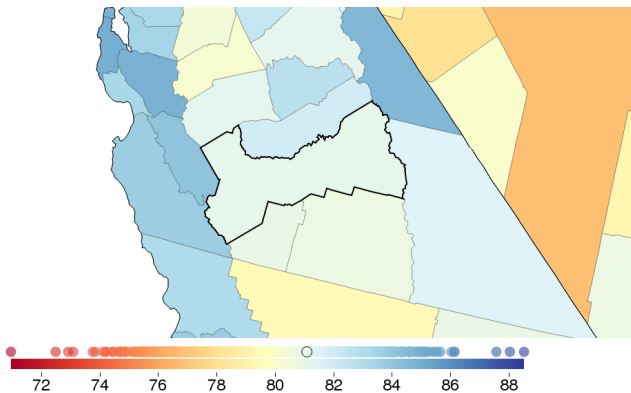
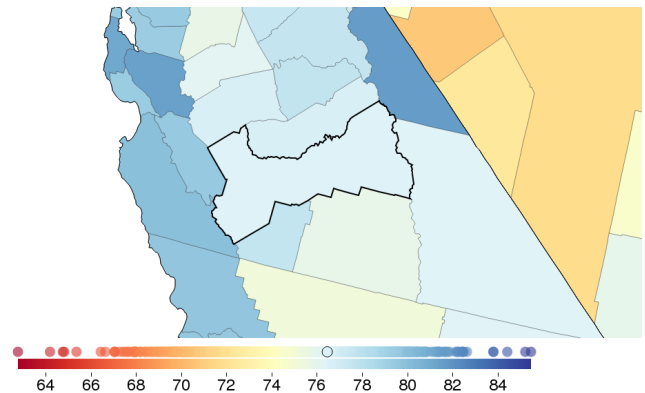


Fig. 2: Male life expectancy, 2014



## FINDINGS: ALL-CAUSE MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 670.5         | 562.8      | 667.8    | 1003          | -18.5              |
| Male   | 920.5         | 783.2      | 930.1    | 929           | -33.6              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 3: Female all-cause mortality, 2014

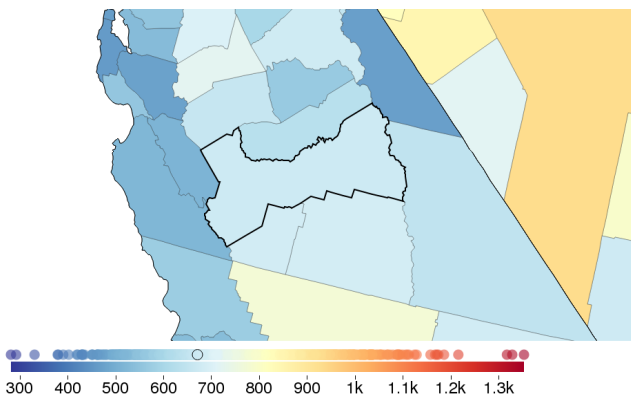
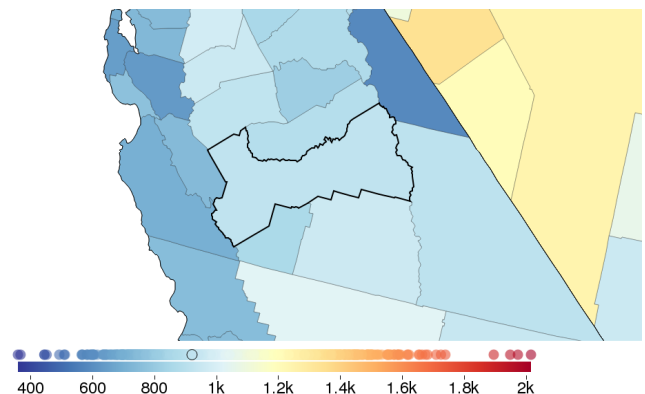


Fig. 4: Male all-cause mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 143.7         | 110.2      | 124.9    | 1904          | -37.0              |
| Male   | 206.8         | 167.9      | 191.5    | 1584          | -51.9              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 5: Female ischemic heart disease, 2014

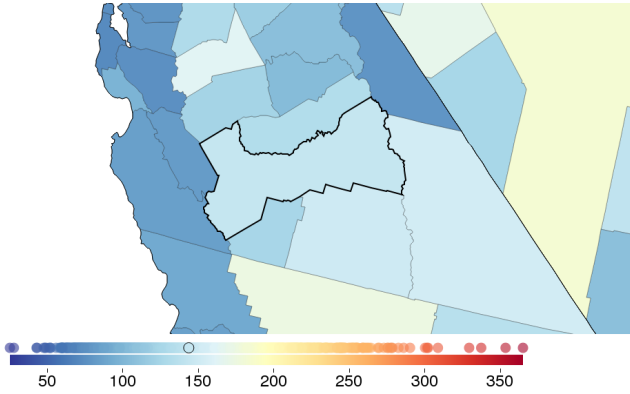
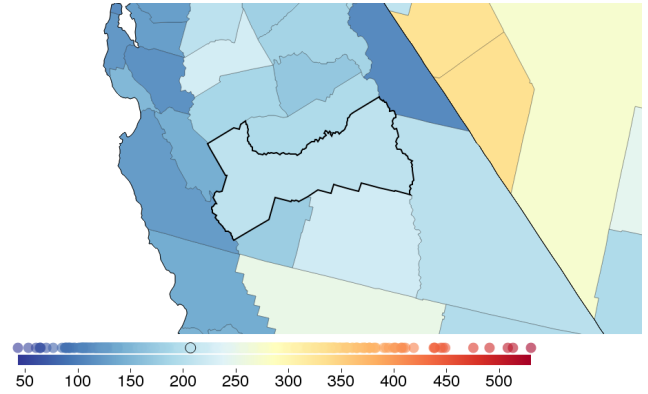


Fig. 6: Male ischemic heart disease, 2014



## FINDINGS: CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 58.6          | 43.0       | 47.4     | 2299          | -32.1              |
| Male   | 62.8          | 45.0       | 48.8     | 2550          | -34.1              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 7: Female cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014

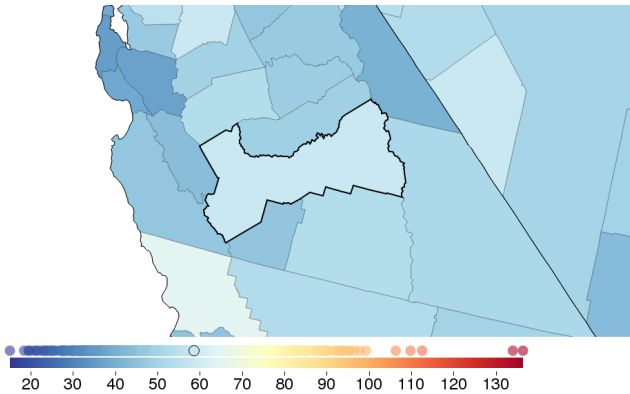
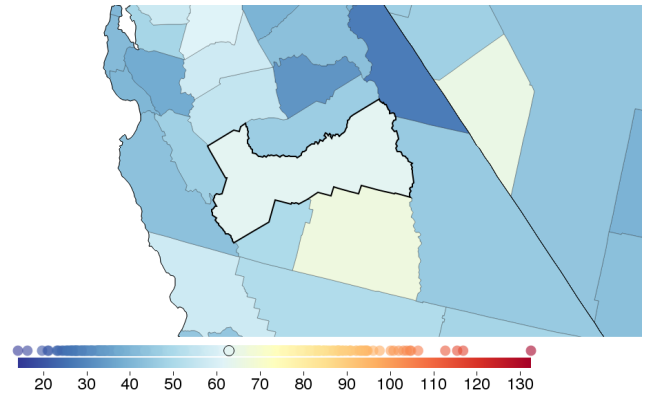


Fig. 8: Male cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014



## FINDINGS: TRACHEAL, BRONCHUS, AND LUNG CANCER

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 33.7          | 32.5       | 43.8     | 367           | -5.0               |
| Male   | 50.1          | 45.5       | 67.6     | 309           | -49.6              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 9: Female tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014

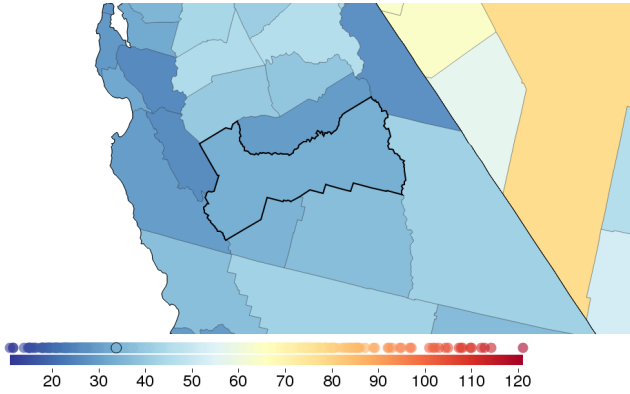
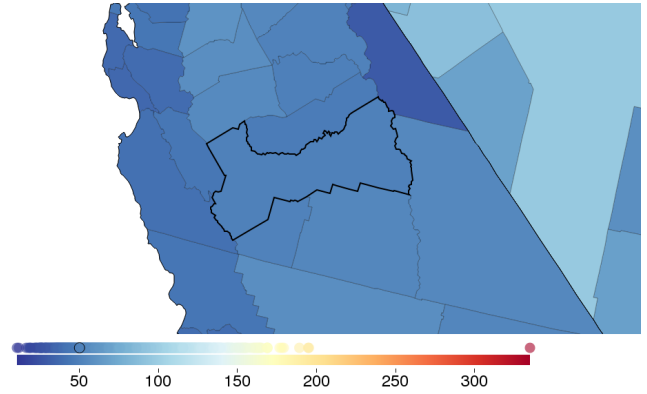


Fig. 10: Male tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014



## FINDINGS: BREAST CANCER

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 23.9          | 24.3       | 25.9     | 891           | -23.6              |
| Male   | 0.2           | 0.2        | 0.3      | 211           | -29.3              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 11: Female breast cancer, 2014

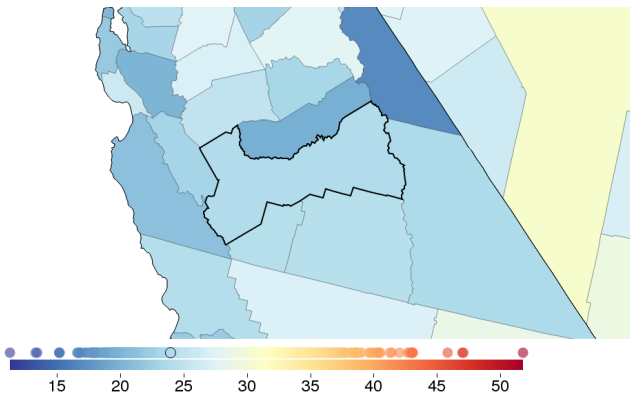
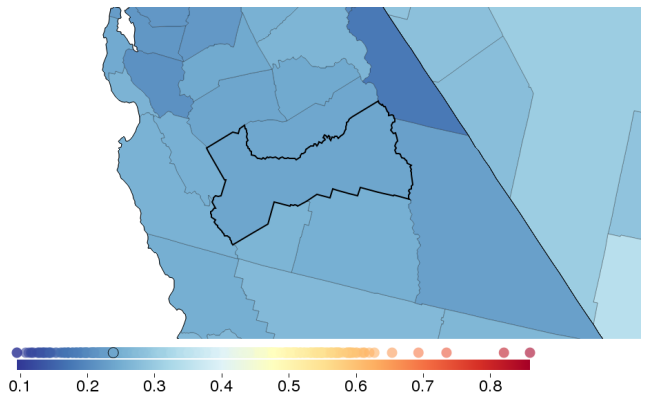


Fig. 12: Male breast cancer, 2014



## FINDINGS: MALIGNANT SKIN MELANOMA

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 1.7           | 1.7        | 1.9      | 379           | -21.1              |
| Male   | 3.6           | 4.1        | 4.5      | 354           | -6.8               |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 13: Female malignant skin melanoma, 2014

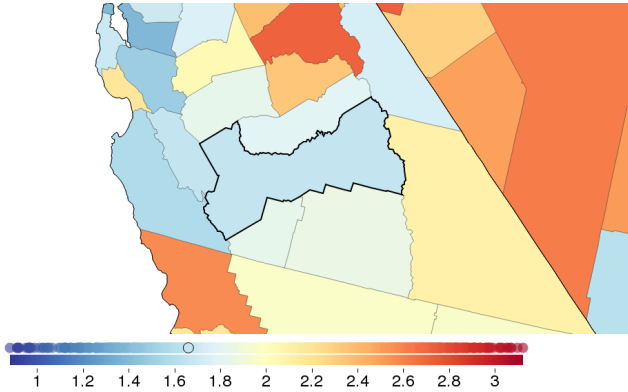
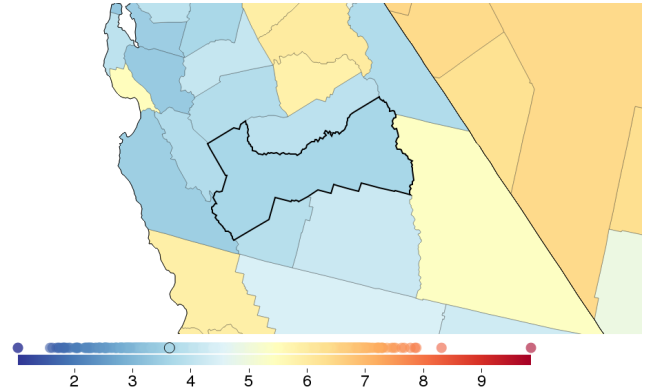


Fig. 14: Male malignant skin melanoma, 2014



## FINDINGS: DIABETES, UROGENITAL, BLOOD, AND ENDOCRINE DISEASES MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 57.9          | 41.2       | 49.6     | 1784          | +51.3              |
| Male   | 72.2          | 54.1       | 63.8     | 1900          | +50.6              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 15: Female diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

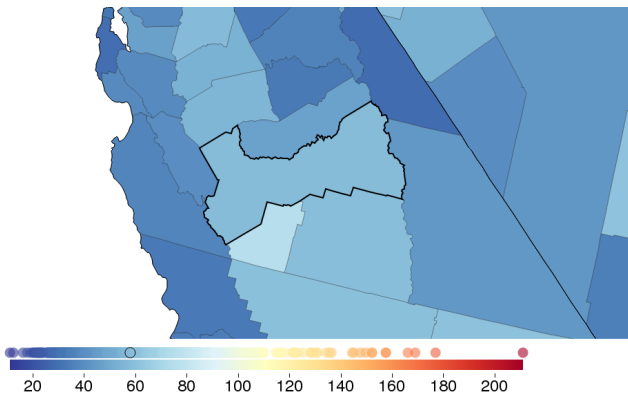
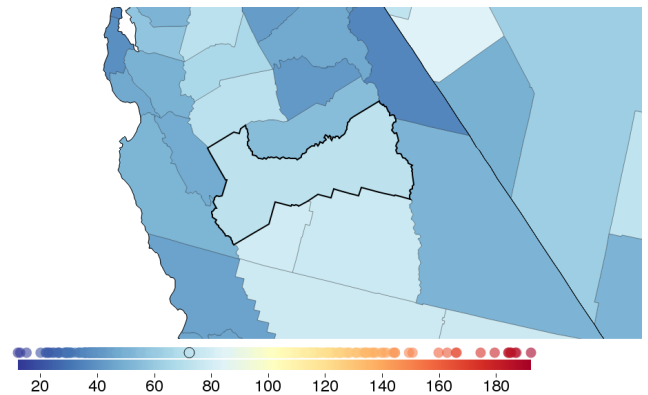


Fig. 16: Male diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: SELF-HARM AND INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 7.8           | 6.8        | 9.0      | 814           | -36.4              |
| Male   | 32.7          | 25.9       | 30.9     | 1561          | -30.2              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 17: Female self-harm and interpersonal violence mortality, 2014

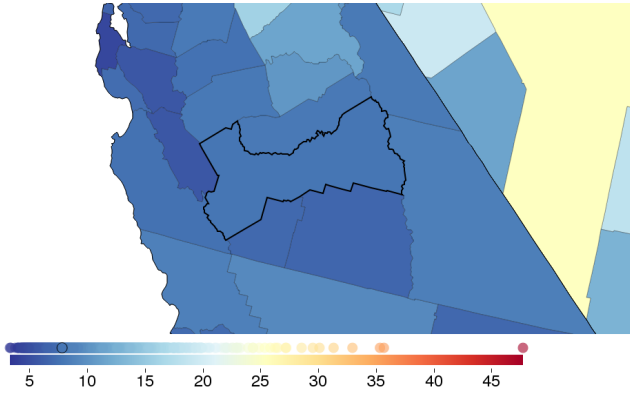
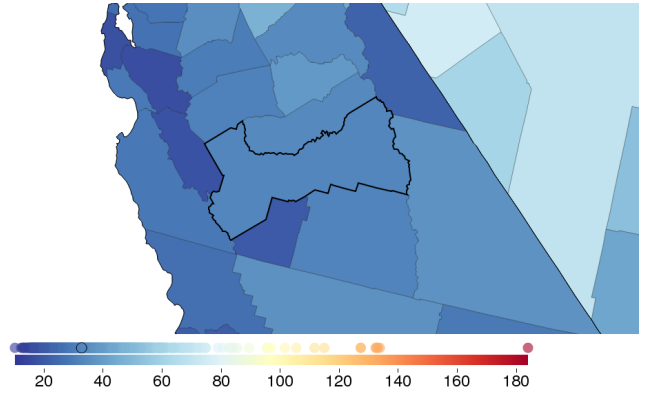


Fig. 18: Male self-harm and interpersonal violence mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: TRANSPORT INJURIES MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 9.7           | 5.9        | 8.1      | 755           | -48.5              |
| Male   | 27.1          | 15.6       | 19.8     | 1196          | -55.4              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 19: Female transport injuries mortality, 2014

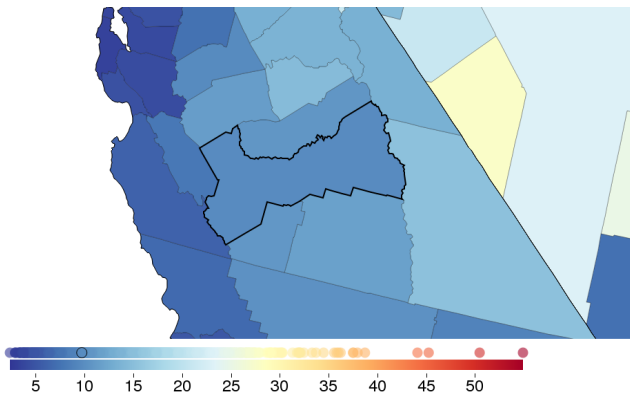
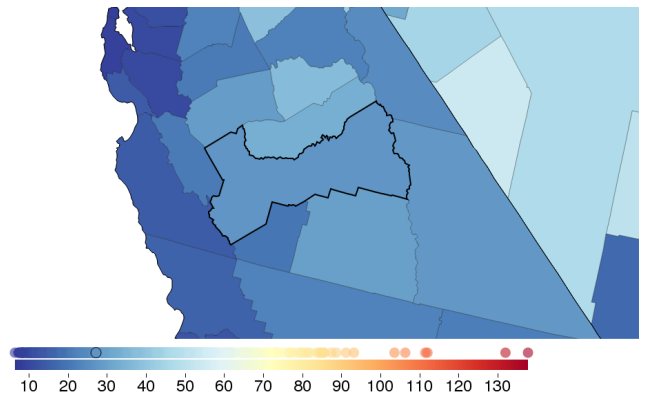


Fig. 20: Male transport injuries mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: MENTAL AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 9.2           | 6.6        | 8.2      | 1974          | +146.9             |
| Male   | 23.5          | 16.2       | 18.7     | 2539          | +92.5              |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 21: Female mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014

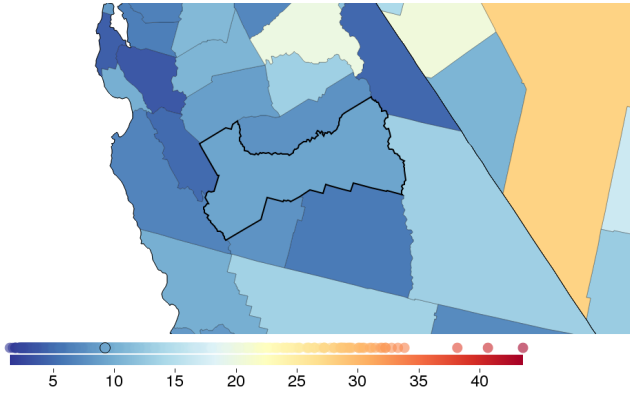
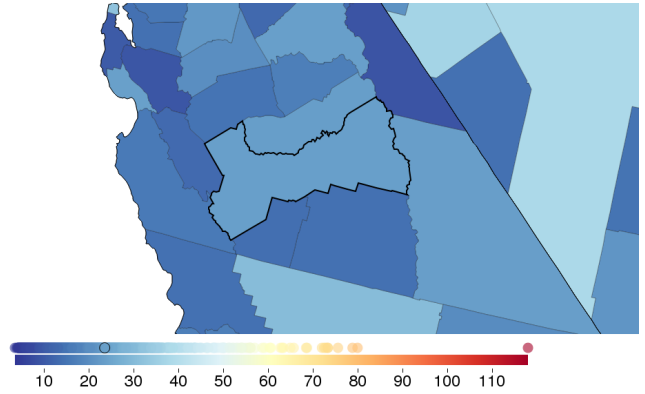


Fig. 22: Male mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: CIRRHOSIS AND OTHER CHRONIC LIVER DISEASES MORTALITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1980-2014 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 16.1          | 11.3       | 11.8     | 2568          | +20.8              |
| Male   | 29.9          | 22.9       | 22.2     | 2575          | -8.9               |

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 23: Female cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

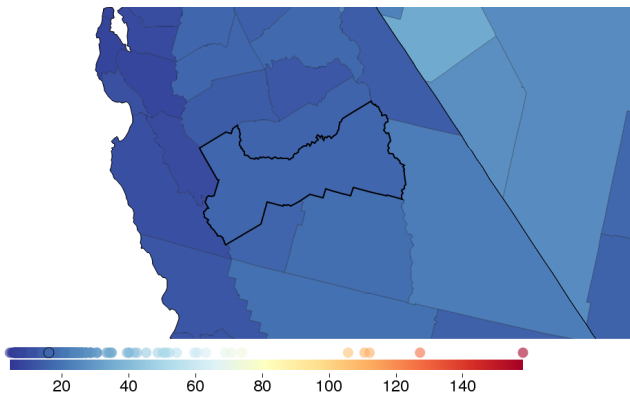
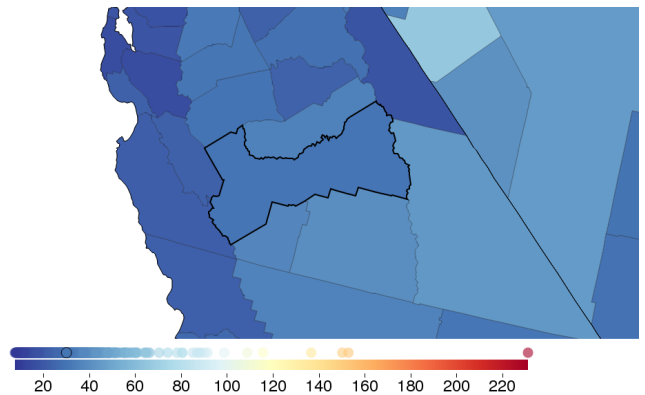


Fig. 24: Male cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

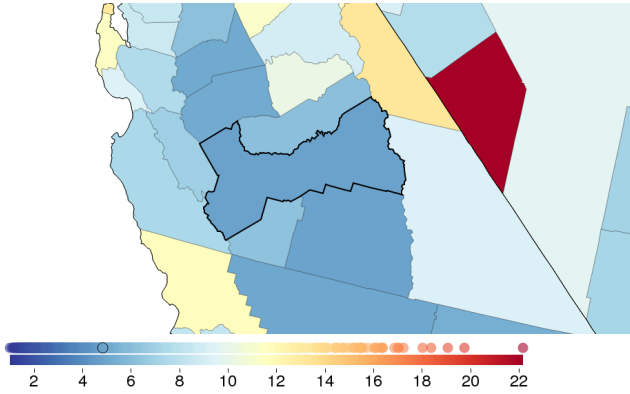


## FINDINGS: HEAVY DRINKING

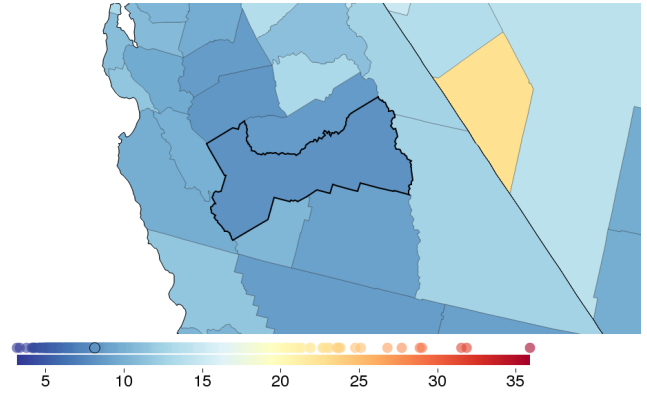
| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 2005-2012 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 4.8           | 7.5        | 6.7      | 1428          | +5.0               |
| Male   | 8.1           | 9.4        | 9.9      | 623           | -7.7               |

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

**Fig. 25: Female heavy drinking, 2012**



**Fig. 26: Male heavy drinking, 2012**

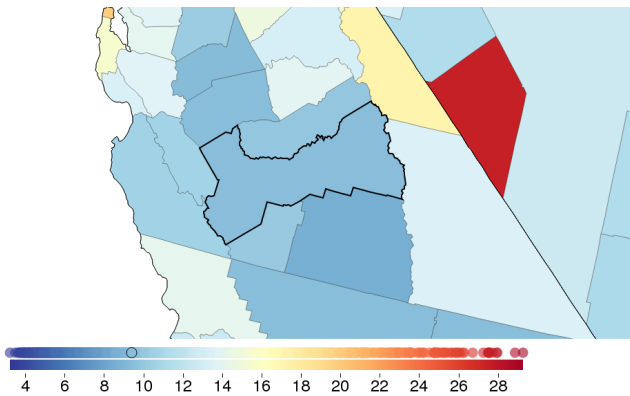


## FINDINGS: BINGE DRINKING

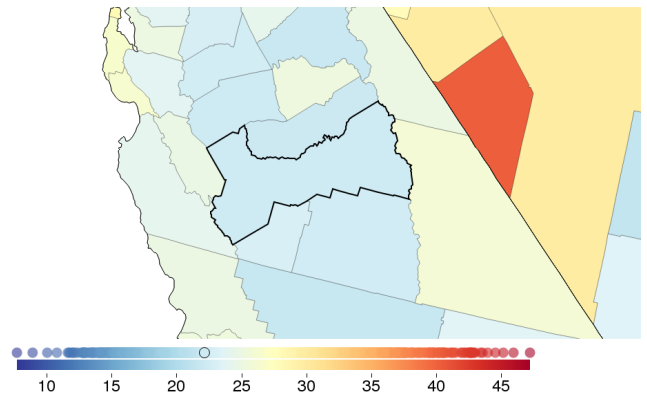
| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 2002-2012 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 9.4           | 11.9       | 12.4     | 1201          | +5.1               |
| Male   | 22.1          | 23.6       | 24.5     | 1162          | +10.2              |

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

**Fig. 27: Female binge drinking, 2012**



**Fig. 28: Male binge drinking, 2012**

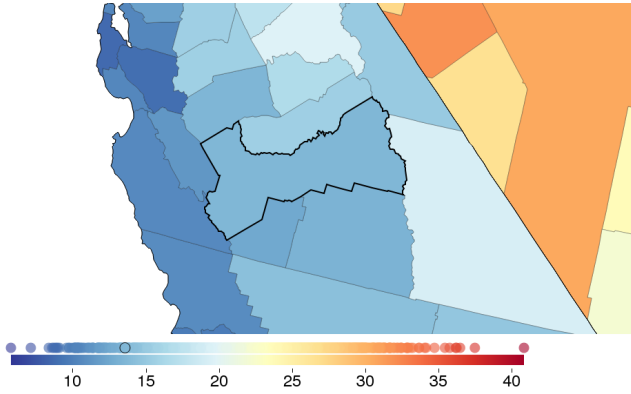


## FINDINGS: SMOKING

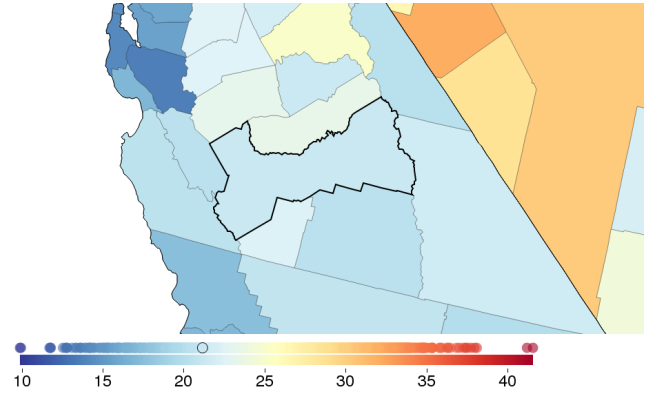
| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 1996-2012 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 13.6          | 11.8       | 17.9     | 108           | -18.9              |
| Male   | 21.1          | 17.5       | 22.2     | 422           | -19.0              |

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

**Fig. 29: Female smoking, 2012**



**Fig. 30: Male smoking, 2012**

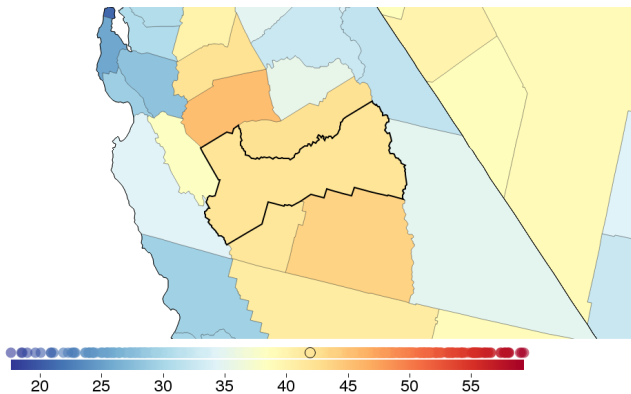


## FINDINGS: OBESITY

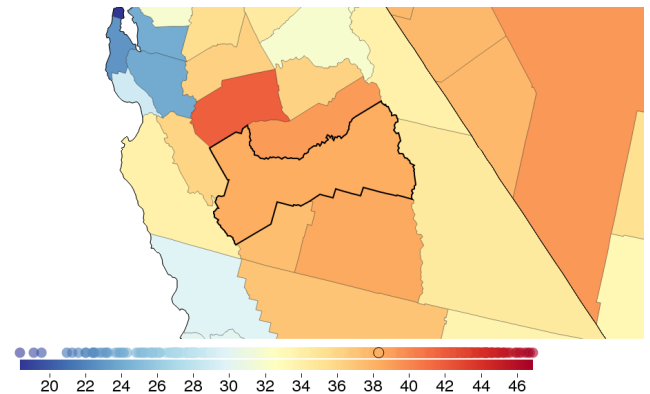
| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 2001-2011 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 41.9          | 32.9       | 36.1     | 2342          | +24.7              |
| Male   | 38.3          | 29.4       | 33.8     | 1964          | +37.6              |

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

**Fig. 31: Female obesity, 2011**



**Fig. 32: Male obesity, 2011**





## FINDINGS: RECOMMENDED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

| Sex    | Fresno County | California | National | National rank | % change 2001-2011 |
|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------------|
| Female | 54.9          | 59.2       | 52.6     | 762           | +13.2              |
| Male   | 54.4          | 61.3       | 56.3     | 1364          | -0.8               |

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

Fig. 33: Female recommended physical activity, 2011

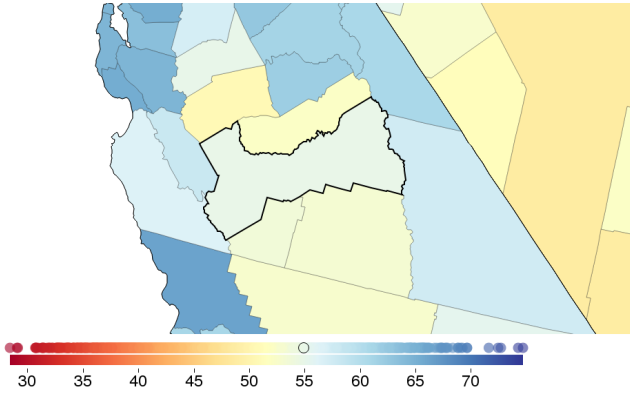
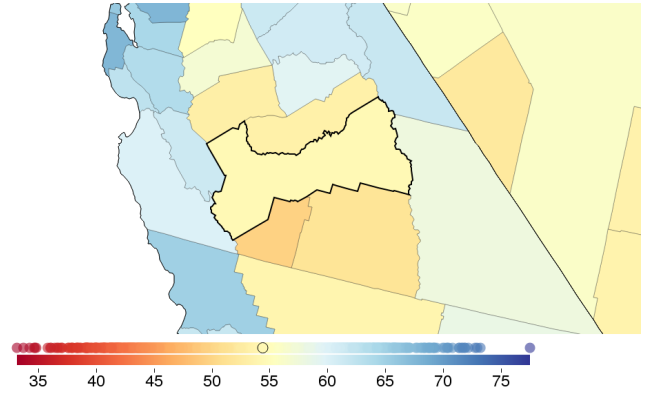


Fig. 34: Male recommended physical activity, 2011



### CITATION:

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US County Profile: Fresno County, California.  
Seattle, WA: IHME, 2016.

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