# COUNTY PROFILE: Highland County, Virginia

#### US COUNTY PERFORMANCE

The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) at the University of Washington analyzed the performance of all 3,142 US counties or county-equivalents in terms of life expectancy at birth, mortality rates for select causes, alcohol use, smoking prevalence, obesity prevalence, and recommended physical activity using novel small area estimation techniques and the most up-to-date county-level information.

Explore more results using the interactive US Health Map data visualization (http://vizhub.healthdata.org/subnational/usa).

#### FINDINGS: LIFE EXPECTANCY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+5.9	616	81.5	81.2	82.1	Female
+10.7	664	76.7	77.1	77.6	Male

life expectancy at birth (years), 2014

Fig. 1: Female life expectancy, 2014

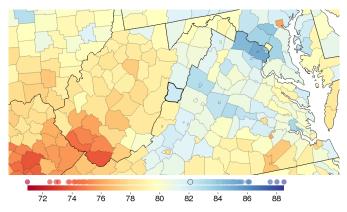
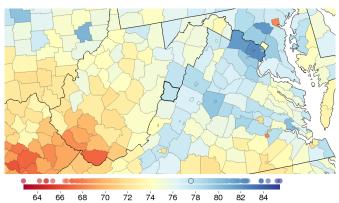


Fig. 2: Male life expectancy, 2014



## FINDINGS: ALL-CAUSE MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
-29.1	818	667.8	675.3	652.9	Female
-39.8	827	930.1	917.4	904.1	Male

Fig. 3: Female all-cause mortality, 2014

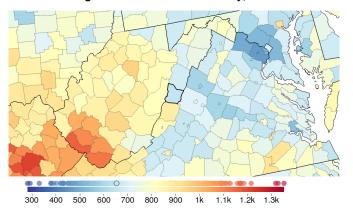
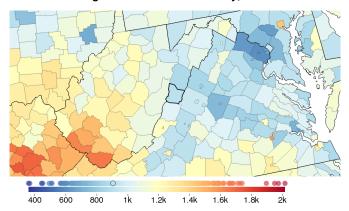


Fig. 4: Male all-cause mortality, 2014



#### FINDINGS: ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
-61.8	622	124.9	113.7	102.3	Female
-66.4	535	191.5	172.6	161.7	Male

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 5: Female ischemic heart disease, 2014

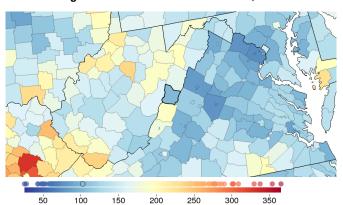


Fig. 6: Male ischemic heart disease, 2014

FINDINGS: CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
-60.5	719	47.4	51.3	44.0	Female
-54.5	1277	48.8	52.9	49.3	Male

Fig. 7: Female cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014

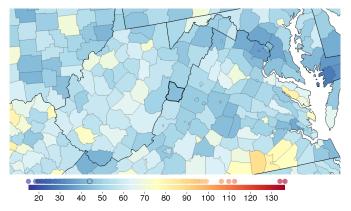
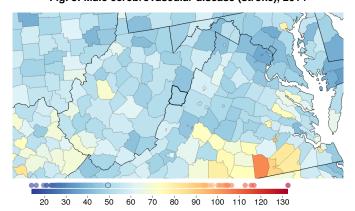


Fig. 8: Male cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014



# FINDINGS: TRACHEAL, BRONCHUS, AND LUNG CANCER

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+28.4	653	43.8	44.7	38.0	Female
-40.3	894	67.6	70.4	63.1	Male

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 9: Female tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014

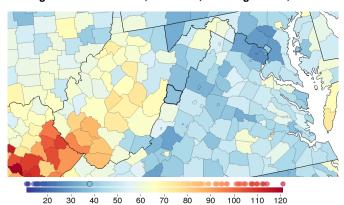


Fig. 10: Male tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014

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## FINDINGS: BREAST CANCER

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
-29.8	145	25.9	27.6	20.4	Female
-18.1	1275	0.3	0.4	0.3	Male

Fig. 11: Female breast cancer, 2014

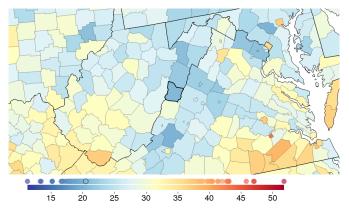
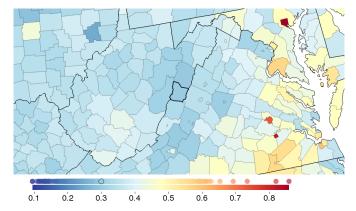


Fig. 12: Male breast cancer, 2014

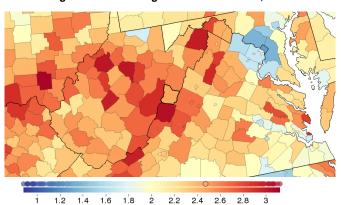


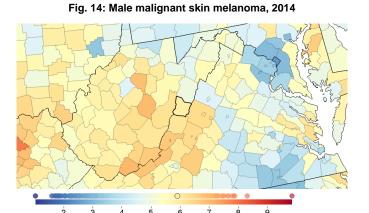
## FINDINGS: MALIGNANT SKIN MELANOMA

Sex	<b>Highland County</b>	Virginia	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	2.5	2.0	1.9	2596	+3.9
Male	5.9	4.6	4.5	2642	+38.1

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 13: Female malignant skin melanoma, 2014





FINDINGS: DIABETES, UROGENITAL, BLOOD, AND ENDOCRINE DISEASES MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+38.8	1477	49.6	52.5	54.2	Female
+46.6	1563	63.8	64.8	67.3	Male

Fig. 15: Female diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

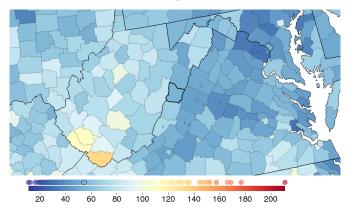
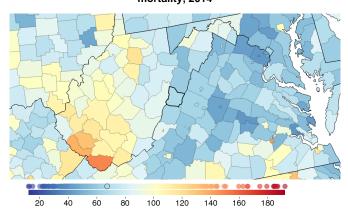


Fig. 16: Male diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: SELF-HARM AND INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+7.4	1324	9.0	8.6	9.0	Female
+4.6	2704	30.9	28.5	44.9	Male

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 17: Female self-harm and interpersonal violence mortality, 2014

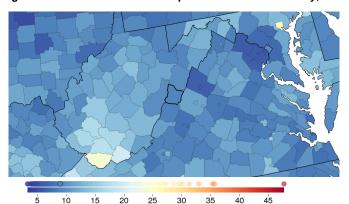


Fig. 18: Male self-harm and interpersonal violence mortality, 2014

FINDINGS: TRANSPORT INJURIES MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
-20.5	2392	8.1	6.9	17.7	Female
-41.3	1913	19.8	17.3	34.3	Male

Fig. 19: Female transport injuries mortality, 2014

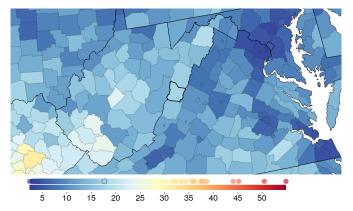
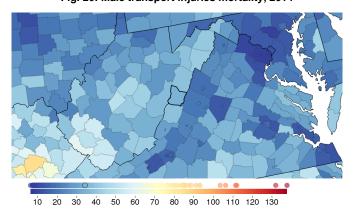


Fig. 20: Male transport injuries mortality, 2014



#### FINDINGS: MENTAL AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+451.8	755	8.2	5.8	5.5	Female
+170.5	1637	18.7	13.7	15.9	Male

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 21: Female mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014

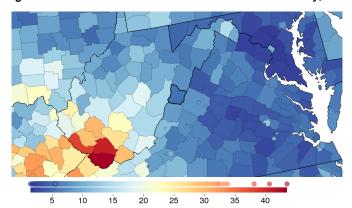


Fig. 22: Male mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014

FINDINGS: CIRRHOSIS AND OTHER CHRONIC LIVER DISEASES MORTALITY

% change 1980-2014	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+8.3	2081	11.8	10.8	14.0	Female
-16.6	640	22.2	19.7	16.5	Male

Fig. 23: Female cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

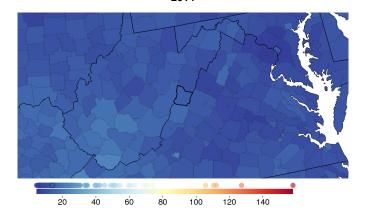
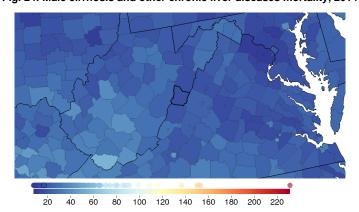


Fig. 24: Male cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

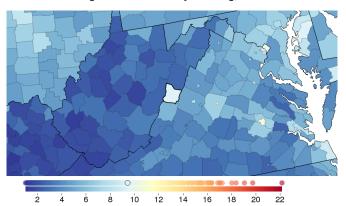


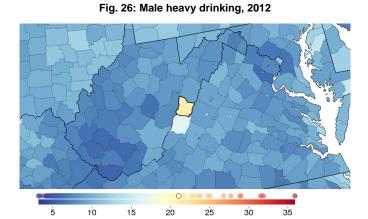
## FINDINGS: HEAVY DRINKING

Sex	<b>Highland County</b>	Virginia	National	National rank	% change 2005-2012
Female	9.4	6.0	6.7	2875	+62.6
Male	21.1	8.3	9.9	3120	+49.2

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

Fig. 25: Female heavy drinking, 2012





FINDINGS: BINGE DRINKING

% change 2002-2012	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+4.4	2017	12.4	11.0	12.7	Female
+2.4	2728	24.5	20.8	31.9	Male

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

Fig. 27: Female binge drinking, 2012

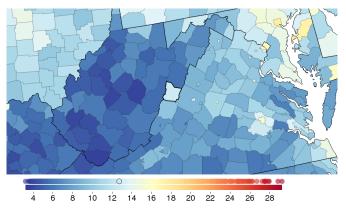
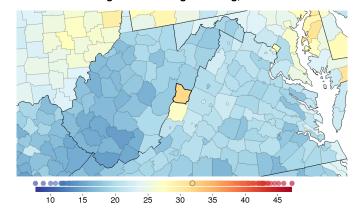


Fig. 28: Male binge drinking, 2012

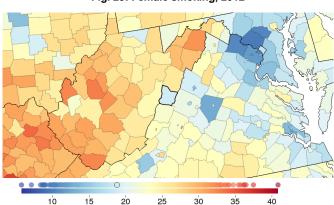


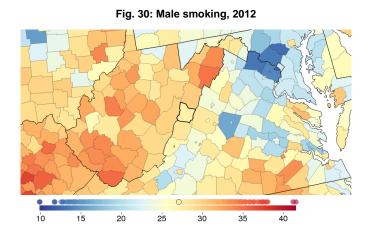
# FINDINGS: SMOKING

Sex	<b>Highland County</b>	Virginia	National	National rank	% change 1996-2012
Female	18.8	17.7	17.9	719	-24.5
Male	27.1	21.4	22.2	1986	-10.4

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

Fig. 29: Female smoking, 2012





## FINDINGS: OBESITY

% change 2001-2011	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+32.2	2033	36.1	36.2	40.5	Female
+33.7	2222	33.8	33.7	39.0	Male

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

Fig. 31: Female obesity, 2011

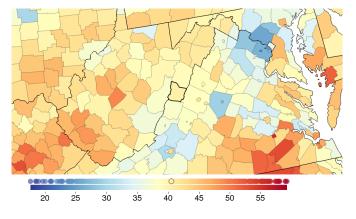
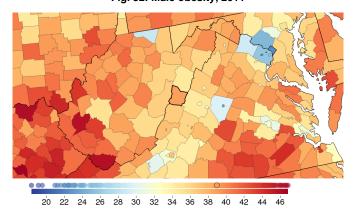


Fig. 32: Male obesity, 2011



## FINDINGS: RECOMMENDED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

% change 2001-2011	National rank	National	Virginia	<b>Highland County</b>	Sex
+9.6	2133	52.6	53.6	46.5	Female
-5.4	2555	56.3	56.4	47.7	Male

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

Fig. 33: Female recommended physical activity, 2011

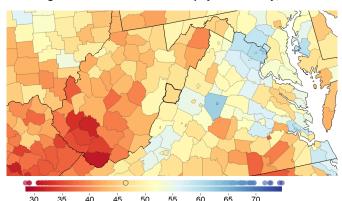
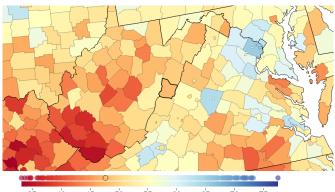


Fig. 34: Male recommended physical activity, 2011



# CITATION:

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