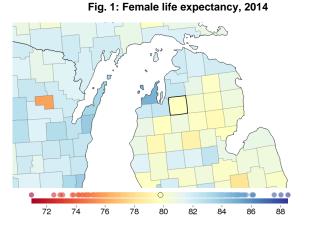
# US COUNTY PERFORMANCE

The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) at the University of Washington analyzed the performance of all 3,142 US counties or county-equivalents in terms of life expectancy at birth, mortality rates for select causes, alcohol use, smoking prevalence, obesity prevalence, and recommended physical activity using novel small area estimation techniques and the most up-to-date county-level information.

Explore more results using the interactive US Health Map data visualization (http://vizhub.healthdata.org/subnational/usa).

# FINDINGS: LIFE EXPECTANCY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	79.8	80.5	81.5	1866	+2.6
Male	76.1	76.0	76.7	1349	+7.8



life expectancy at birth (years), 2014

Fig. 2: Male life expectancy, 2014

# FINDINGS: ALL-CAUSE MORTALITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	792.2	714.0	667.8	2138	-8.3
Male	991.1	988.1	930.1	1425	-28.8

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

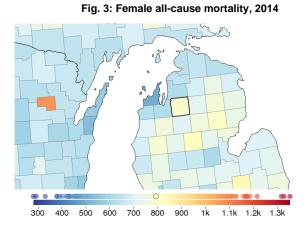
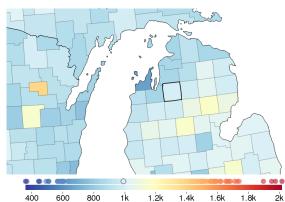


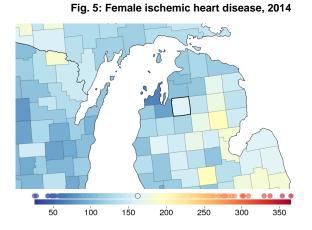
Fig. 4: Male all-cause mortality, 2014

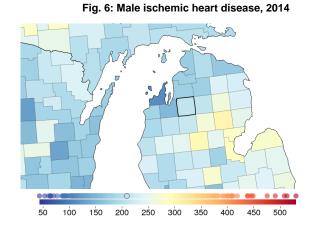


# FINDINGS: ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	162.0	152.0	124.9	2336	-40.3
Male	208.9	226.2	191.5	1625	-58.8

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

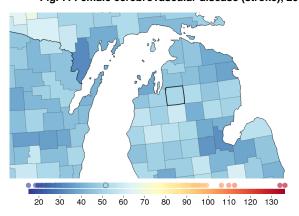




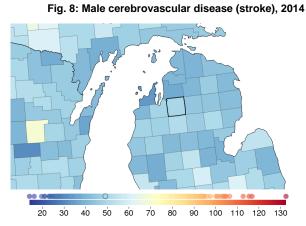
## FINDINGS: CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	51.5	48.2	47.4	1596	-48.5
Male	49.1	48.7	48.8	1245	-57.7

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014



#### Fig. 7: Female cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014 Fig. 8: Male ce



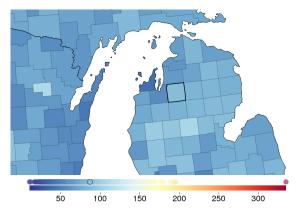
# FINDINGS: TRACHEAL, BRONCHUS, AND LUNG CANCER

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	62.0	48.9	43.8	2752	+76.2
Male	87.1	72.6	67.6	1995	-16.6

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 9: Female tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014

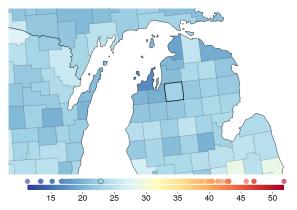
Fig. 10: Male tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014



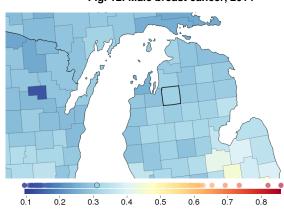
# FINDINGS: BREAST CANCER

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	22.8	26.2	25.9	564	-34.8
Male	0.3	0.4	0.3	1495	-7.3

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014



#### Fig. 11: Female breast cancer, 2014



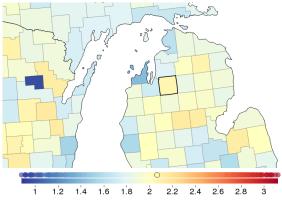
#### Fig. 12: Male breast cancer, 2014

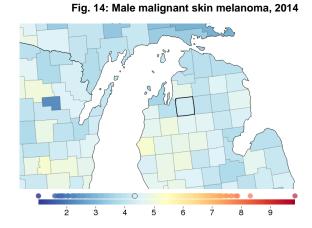
# FINDINGS: MALIGNANT SKIN MELANOMA

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	2.1	1.7	1.9	1398	+7.2
Male	4.3	4.1	4.5	910	+43.7

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 13: Female malignant skin melanoma, 2014





# FINDINGS: DIABETES, UROGENITAL, BLOOD, AND ENDOCRINE DISEASES MORTALITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	62.9	53.7	49.6	2133	+50.0
Male	70.9	69.6	63.8	1814	+40.7

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 15: Female diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

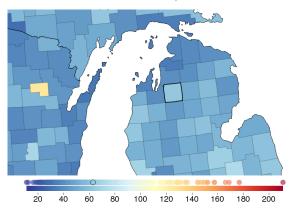
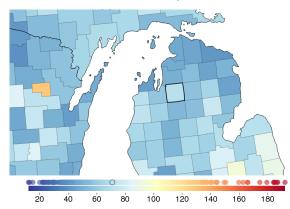


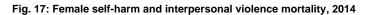
Fig. 16: Male diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

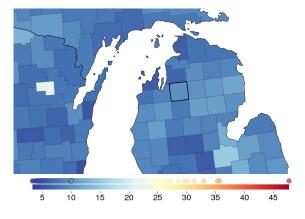


# FINDINGS: SELF-HARM AND INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE MORTALITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	10.0	10.0	9.0	1744	+31.7
Male	30.3	32.7	30.9	1258	+11.6

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

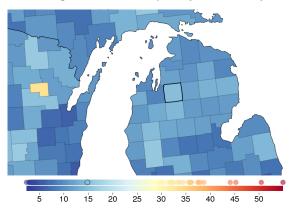




FINDINGS: TRANSPORT INJURIES MORTALITY

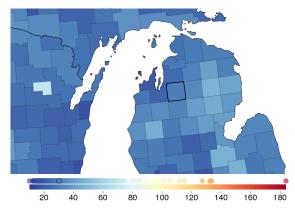
Sex Kalkaska County Michigan National National rank % change 1980-2014 14.8 7.5 8.1 1868 -30.8 Female 28.3 16.9 19.8 1326 -46.8 Male

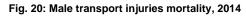
rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

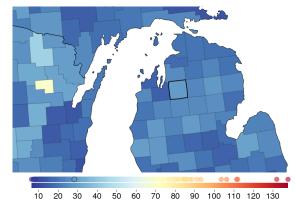


#### Fig. 19: Female transport injuries mortality, 2014









# FINDINGS: MENTAL AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS MORTALITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	9.2	9.7	8.2	1961	+635.1
Male	19.7	21.7	18.7	2173	+518.9

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014



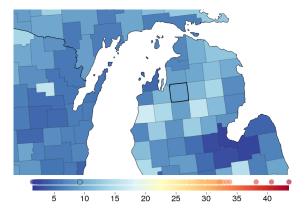
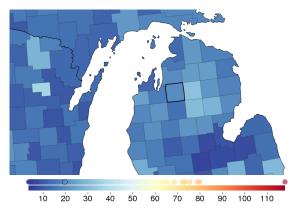


Fig. 22: Male mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014



## FINDINGS: CIRRHOSIS AND OTHER CHRONIC LIVER DISEASES MORTALITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	11.7	11.6	11.8	1331	+4.5
Male	18.7	20.6	22.2	991	-8.2

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 23: Female cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality,

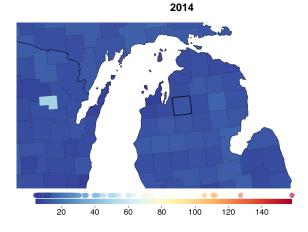
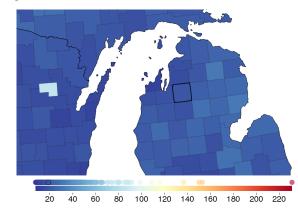


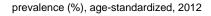
Fig. 24: Male cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

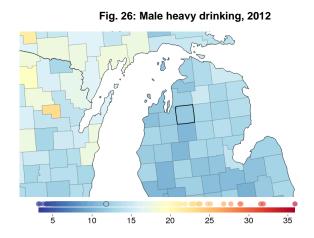


### FINDINGS: HEAVY DRINKING

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 2005-2012
Female	9.4	7.5	6.7	2876	+31.8
Male	11.8	10.6	9.9	2184	-3.8

Fig. 25: Female heavy drinking, 2012





#### FINDINGS: BINGE DRINKING

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 2002-2012
Female	15.5	14.8	12.4	2595	+7.3
Male	29.9	27.5	24.5	2496	+1.4

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

....

10

15

20

25

30

35

40

45

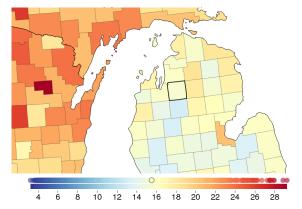


Fig. 27: Female binge drinking, 2012



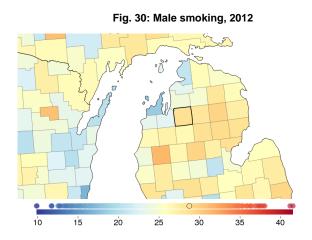
Fig. 28: Male binge drinking, 2012

## FINDINGS: SMOKING

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 1996-2012
Female	24.3	21.5	17.9	2307	-7.3
Male	28.7	24.2	22.2	2380	-6.4

Fig. 29: Female smoking, 2012

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012



FINDINGS: OBESITY

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 2001-2011
Female	38.9	39.5	36.1	1646	+29.8
Male	35.6	36.6	33.8	827	+20.9

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

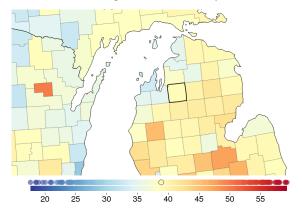
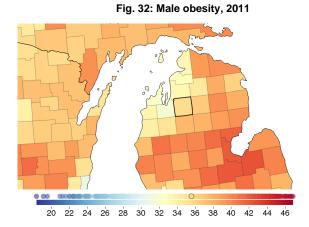


Fig. 31: Female obesity, 2011



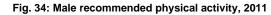
## FINDINGS: RECOMMENDED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

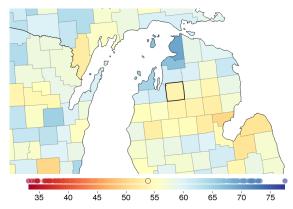
Fig. 33: Female recommended physical activity, 2011

Sex	Kalkaska County	Michigan	National	National rank	% change 2001-2011
Female	51.1	53.8	52.6	1421	+9.7
Male	53.8	57.8	56.3	1507	-2.5

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70





### **CITATION:**

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