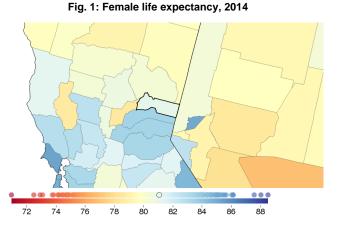
## US COUNTY PERFORMANCE

The Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME) at the University of Washington analyzed the performance of all 3,142 US counties or county-equivalents in terms of life expectancy at birth, mortality rates for select causes, alcohol use, smoking prevalence, obesity prevalence, and recommended physical activity using novel small area estimation techniques and the most up-to-date county-level information.

Explore more results using the interactive US Health Map data visualization (http://vizhub.healthdata.org/subnational/usa).

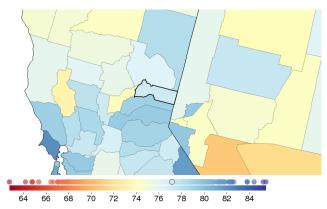
### FINDINGS: LIFE EXPECTANCY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	81.1	83.0	81.5	1144	+3.6
Male	77.1	78.6	76.7	865	+7.2



life expectancy at birth (years), 2014

Fig. 2: Male life expectancy, 2014



# FINDINGS: ALL-CAUSE MORTALITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	689.9	562.8	667.8	1183	-15.4
Male	868.4	783.2	930.1	589	-27.9

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 3: Female all-cause mortality, 2014

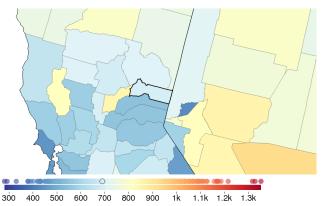
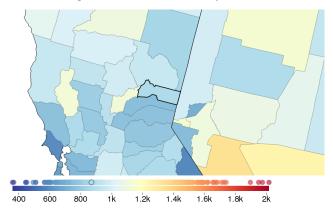


Fig. 4: Male all-cause mortality, 2014



# FINDINGS: ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	102.1	110.2	124.9	617	-48.2
Male	179.3	167.9	191.5	895	-47.1

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

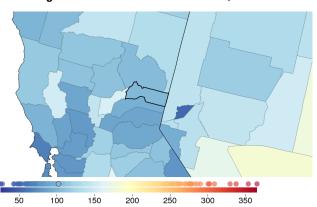
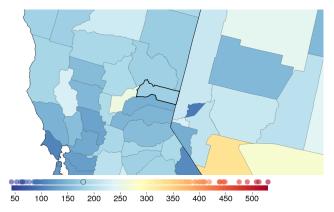


Fig. 5: Female ischemic heart disease, 2014

Fig. 6: Male ischemic heart disease, 2014



### FINDINGS: CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	39.8	43.0	47.4	364	-43.6
Male	32.2	45.0	48.8	62	-45.0

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

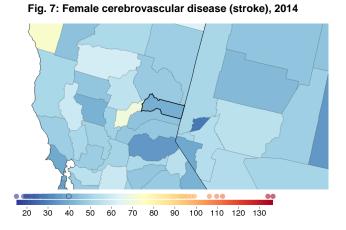
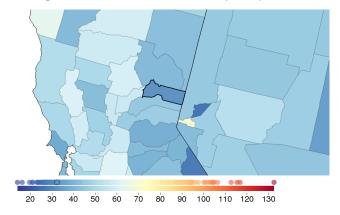


Fig. 8: Male cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 2014



# FINDINGS: TRACHEAL, BRONCHUS, AND LUNG CANCER

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	43.1	32.5	43.8	1110	-2.9
Male	45.1	45.5	67.6	197	-49.5

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 9: Female tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014

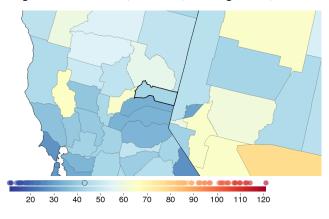
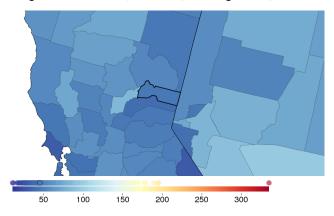


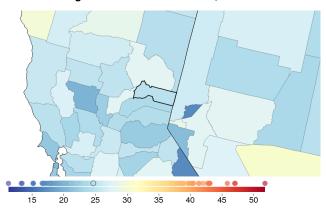
Fig. 10: Male tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer, 2014



#### FINDINGS: BREAST CANCER

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	24.7	24.3	25.9	1138	-27.6
Male	0.3	0.2	0.3	564	-14.2

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014



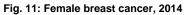
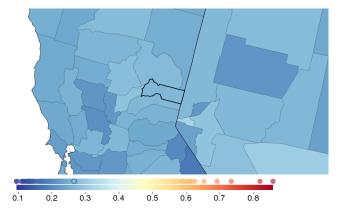


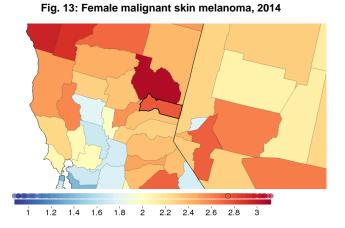
Fig. 12: Male breast cancer, 2014

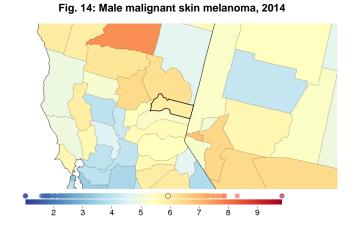


#### FINDINGS: MALIGNANT SKIN MELANOMA

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	2.7	1.7	1.9	3036	+21.0
Male	5.9	4.1	4.5	2673	+37.5

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014





# FINDINGS: DIABETES, UROGENITAL, BLOOD, AND ENDOCRINE DISEASES MORTALITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	39.9	41.2	49.6	418	+30.2
Male	52.4	54.1	63.8	508	+64.2

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 15: Female diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

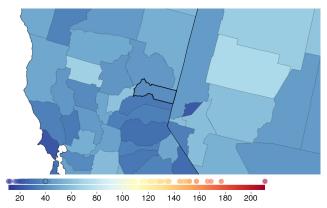
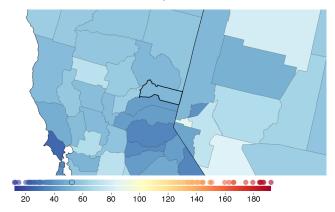


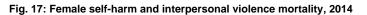
Fig. 16: Male diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases mortality, 2014

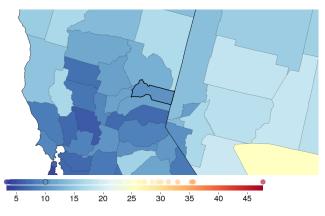


### FINDINGS: SELF-HARM AND INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE MORTALITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	10.0	6.8	9.0	1781	-4.5
Male	39.2	25.9	30.9	2324	+0.6

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014





# FINDINGS: TRANSPORT INJURIES MORTALITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	15.7	5.9	8.1	2053	-40.4
Male	29.9	15.6	19.8	1498	-53.5

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

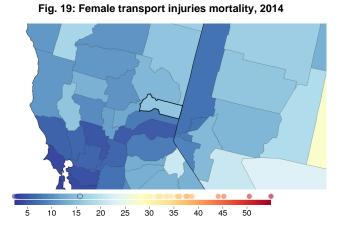


Fig. 20: Male transport injuries mortality, 2014

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20

60

80

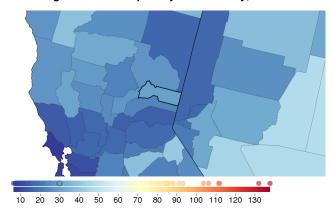
100

120

140

160

180



### FINDINGS: MENTAL AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS MORTALITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	12.8	6.6	8.2	2603	+314.5
Male	23.7	16.2	18.7	2562	+257.3

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014



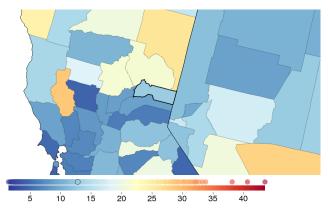
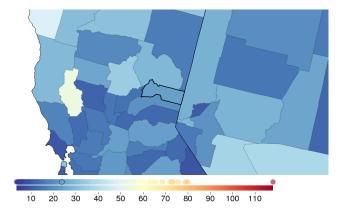


Fig. 22: Male mental and substance use disorders mortality, 2014

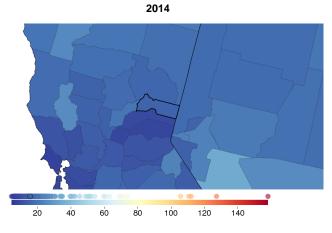


#### FINDINGS: CIRRHOSIS AND OTHER CHRONIC LIVER DISEASES MORTALITY

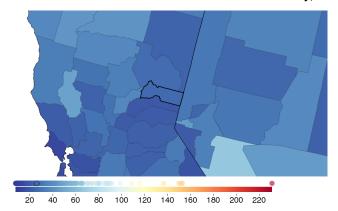
Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1980-2014
Female	15.6	11.3	11.8	2468	-5.4
Male	25.9	22.9	22.2	2152	-2.3

rate per 100,000 population, age-standardized, 2014

Fig. 23: Female cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality,



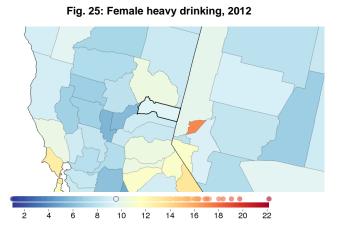
#### Fig. 24: Male cirrhosis and other chronic liver diseases mortality, 2014

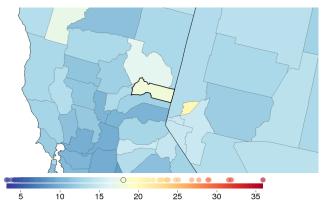


### FINDINGS: HEAVY DRINKING

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 2005-2012
Female	9.6	7.5	6.7	2894	-4.2
Male	18.1	9.4	9.9	3079	+17.7

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012





#### FINDINGS: BINGE DRINKING

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 2002-2012
Female	12.3	11.9	12.4	1915	-0.4
Male	27.0	23.6	24.5	2062	+18.7

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

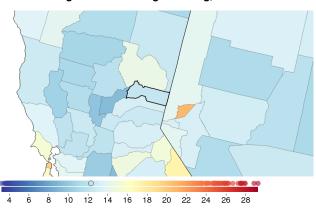


Fig. 27: Female binge drinking, 2012

Fig. 28: Male binge drinking, 2012

Fig. 26: Male heavy drinking, 2012

# FINDINGS: SMOKING

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 1996-2012
Female	19.9	11.8	17.9	987	-10.6
Male	24.8	17.5	22.2	1400	-6.5

10 15 20 25 зо 35 40

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2012

Fig. 30: Male smoking, 2012 10 15 20 25 з'n 35 40

### FINDINGS: OBESITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 2001-2011
Female	32.3	32.9	36.1	249	+21.0
Male	32.5	29.4	33.8	301	+30.5

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

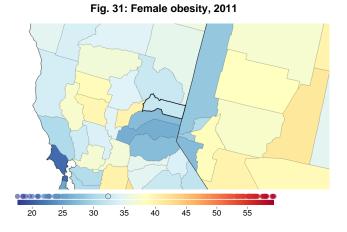
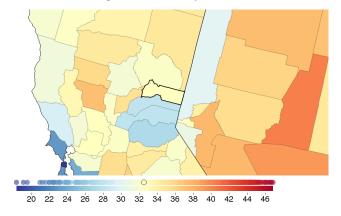


Fig. 32: Male obesity, 2011



# Fig. 29: Female smoking, 2012

#### FINDINGS: RECOMMENDED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Sex	Sierra County	California	National	National rank	% change 2001-2011
Female	60.3	59.2	52.6	182	+5.4
Male	61.2	61.3	56.3	263	+0.7

prevalence (%), age-standardized, 2011

Fig. 33: Female recommended physical activity, 2011

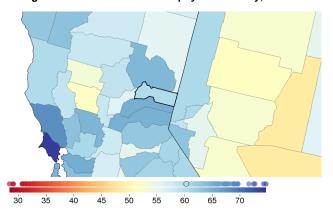
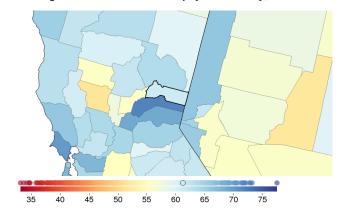


Fig. 34: Male recommended physical activity, 2011



#### **CITATION:**

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